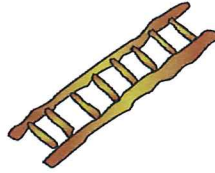


Ladder Length



(From people.stfx.ca)

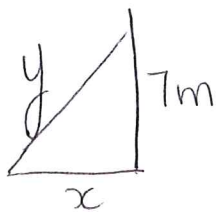
A ladder is leaning against a vertical wall. The top of the ladder is 7 m from the ground. When the bottom of the same ladder is moved 1 m further away from the wall, the top of the ladder rests against the bottom of the wall.

How long is the ladder?

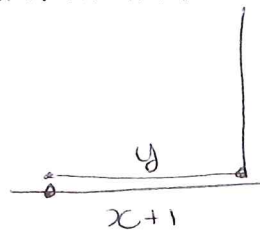
SOLUTION

A ladder is leaning against a vertical wall. The top of the ladder is 7 m from the ground. When the bottom of the same ladder is moved 1 m further away from the wall, the top of the ladder rests against the bottom of the wall.

How long is the ladder?



$$y^2 = x^2 + 7^2$$



$$y = x + 1$$

$$y^2 = (x+1)^2$$

$$(x+1)^2 = x^2 + 49$$

$$x^2 + 2x + 1 = x^2 + 49$$

$$2x = 48$$

$$x = 24 \text{ m}$$

$$y = x + 1$$

therefore

$$y = 25 \text{ m}$$

The ladder is 25 m long.